

La missione AMS



Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer

Bruno Borgia
24 Maggio 2011

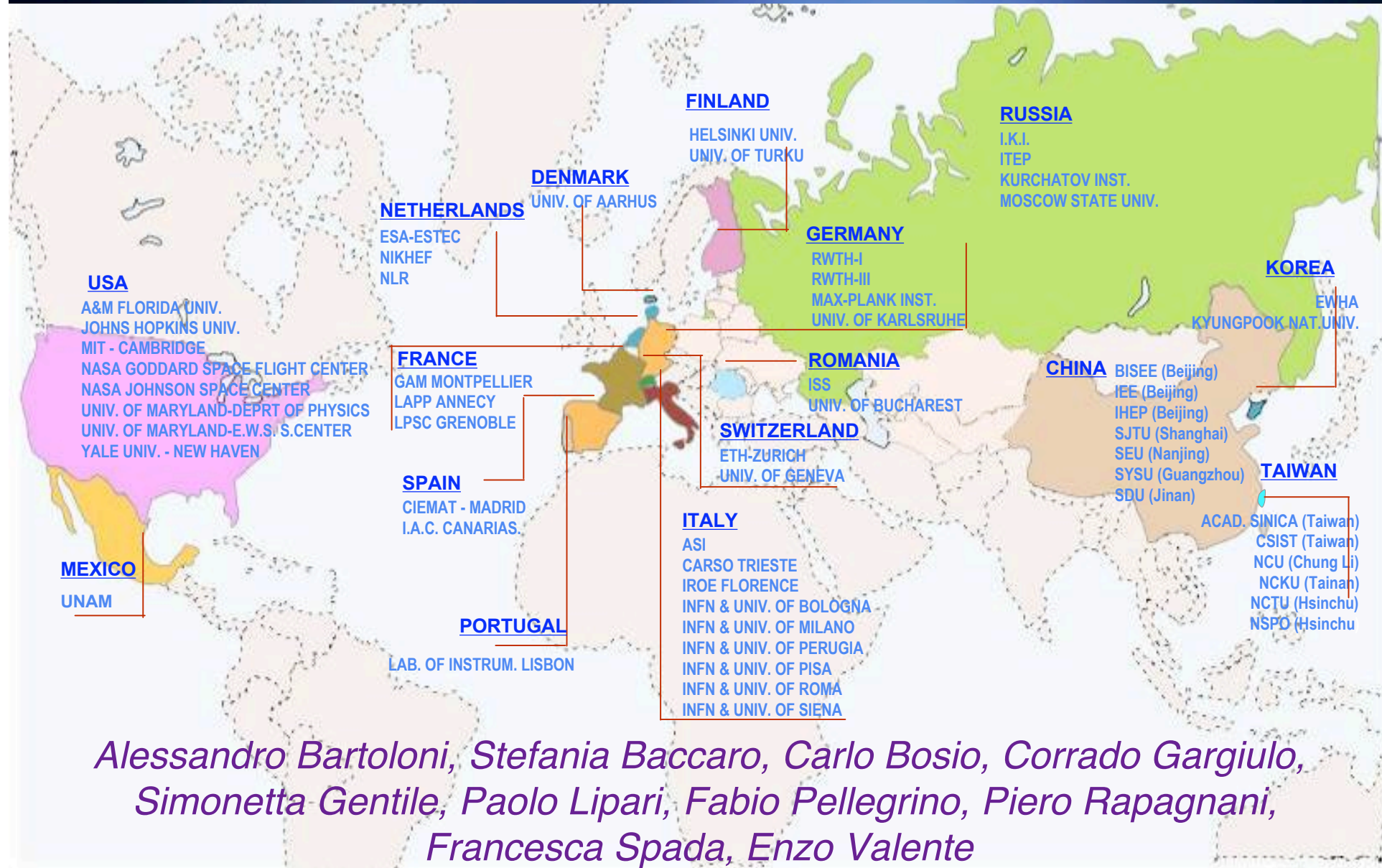


Outline

- ⊕ Fatti figure e numeri
- ⊕ Criteri di progetto
- ⊕ Prestazioni dei rivelatori

Paolo Lipari: Prospettive scientifiche

16 Paesi 60 Istituti 600 ingegneri ricercatori e tecnici

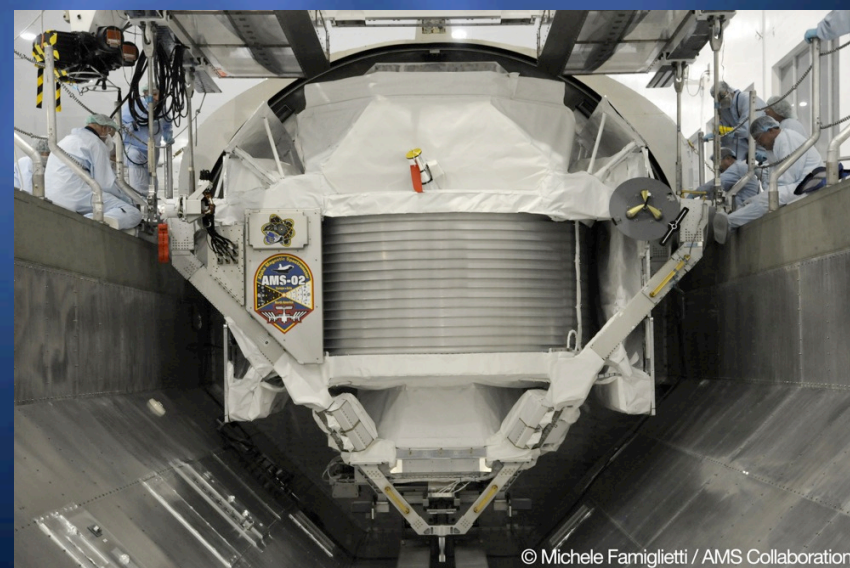
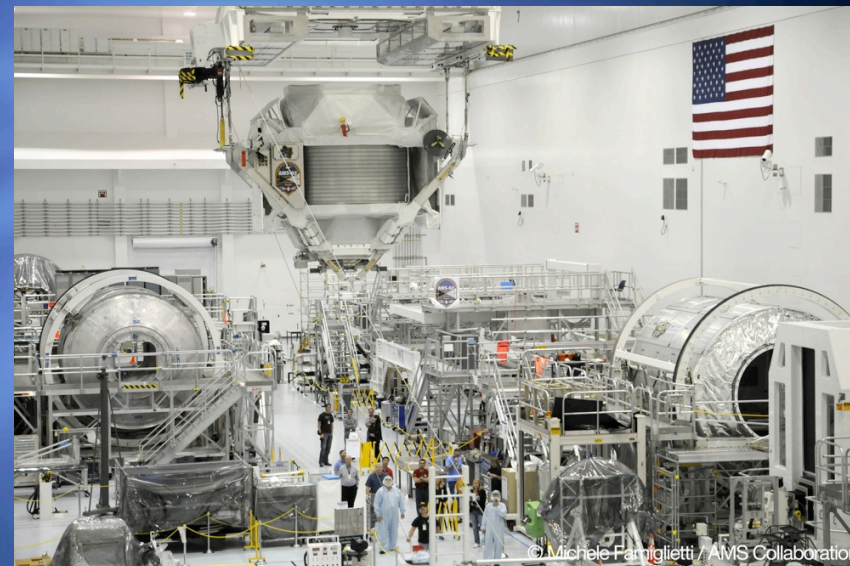


*Alessandro Bartoloni, Stefania Baccaro, Carlo Bosio, Corrado Gargiulo,
Simonetta Gentile, Paolo Lipari, Fabio Pellegrino, Piero Rapagnani,
Francesca Spada, Enzo Valente*

- ✦ March 10: Space shuttle Endeavour begins its slow move from High Bay 3 in the Vehicle Assembly Building to Launch Pad 39A at NASA's Kennedy Space Center in Florida at 7:56 p.m. EST. The 3.4-mile trek, known as "rollout," will take about seven hours to complete.

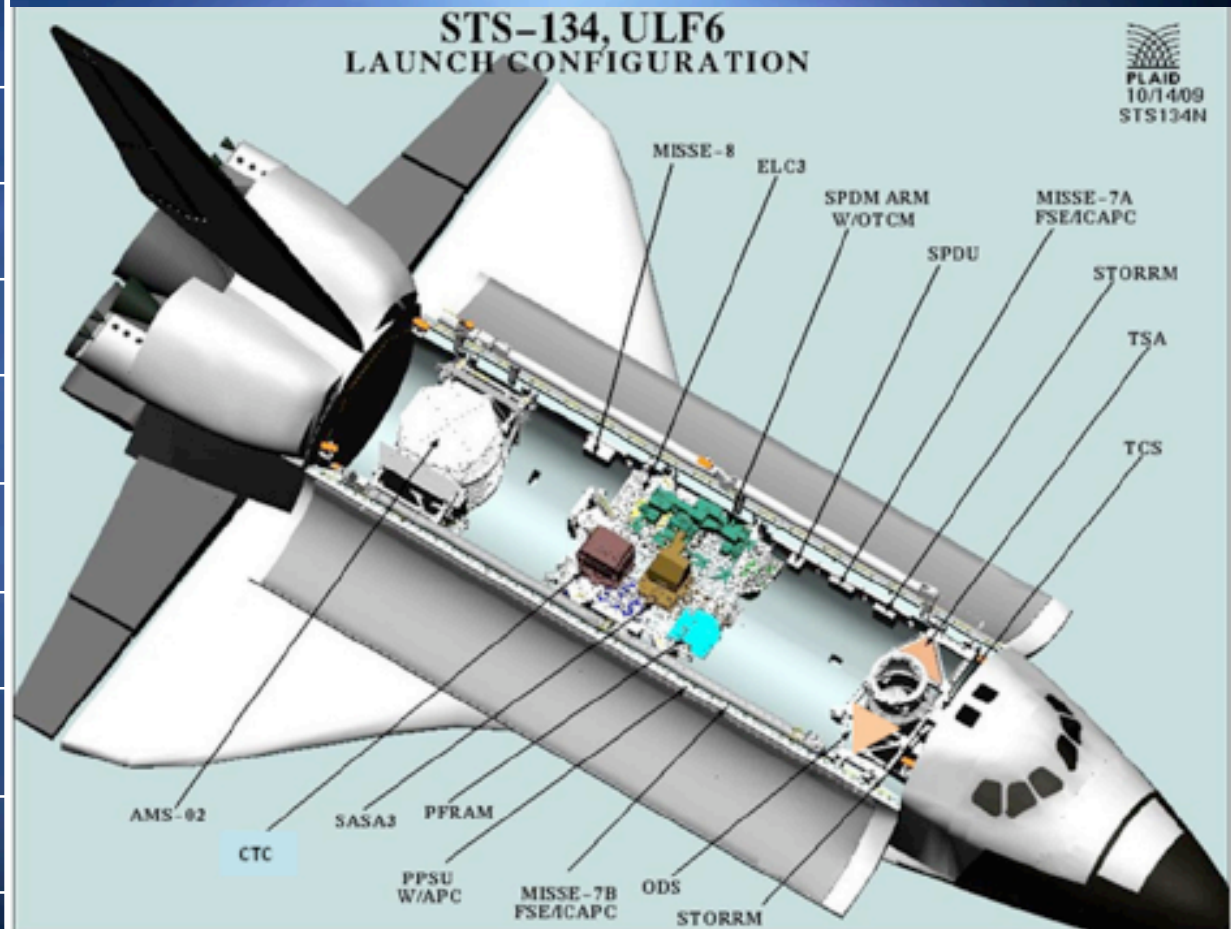


10 Marzo AMS nel Canister



Parametri principali

	Endeavour	AMS
peso	70 ton	7 ton
dimens	37x24 m	3x3x4.5 m
orbita	350 km	
velocità	28 mila km/h	
velocità r ISS	3 cm/s	
potenza		2.4 kW
data downlink		6 Mb/s
durata	14 giorni	> 2020
flusso RC		25 000 p/s

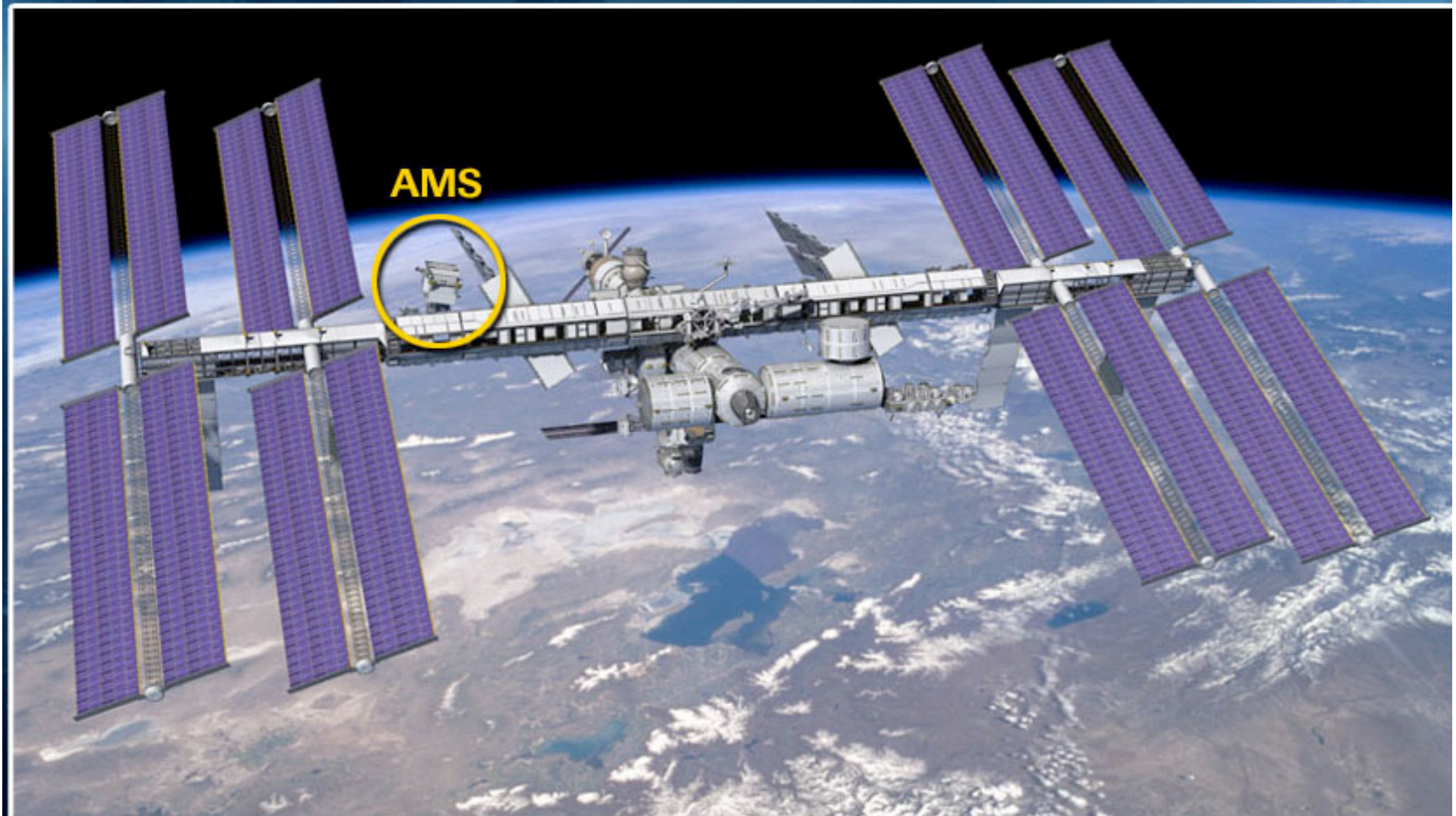




16 Maggio ore 14.56 GMT+2



Un esperimento per lo studio delle particelle “elementari” sulla Stazione Spaziale Internazionale



AMS sulla ISS



Stato di AMS

- ⊕ *18 Maggio 12.15 CET: attracco Endeavour alla ISS*
- ⊕ *19 Maggio 8.30 CET: inizio trasferimento AMS*
- ⊕ " *12.00 CET: fine trasferimento AMS*
- ⊕ " *16.33 CET: AMS operativo*
- ⊕ " *17.01 CET: trasferiti 2 Gbyte dati al CERN*
- ⊕ *21 Maggio: comportamento termico nella norma*
 - ⊕ radiatore RAM $\langle t \rangle = 0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - ⊕ radiatore WAKE $\langle t \rangle = +10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Motivazioni

Bariogenesi

Il Modello Standard

non spiega l'asimmetria materia-antimateria

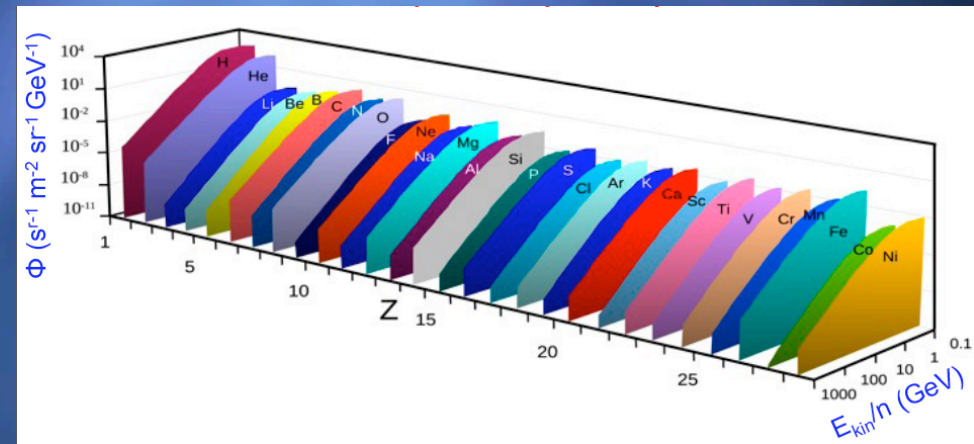
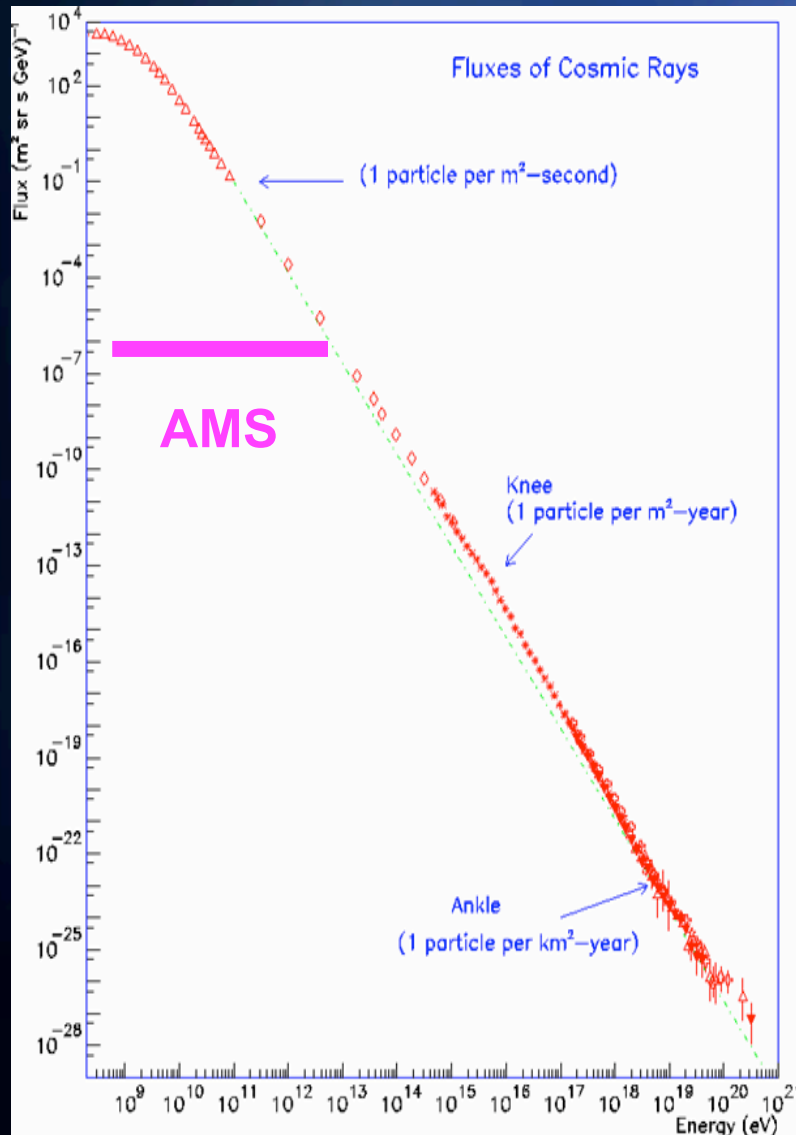
Materia oscura

La Supersimmetria potrebbe fornire la soluzione

Flussi dei Raggi Cosmici

alta statistica, grande precisione

Spettri e composizione chimica RC



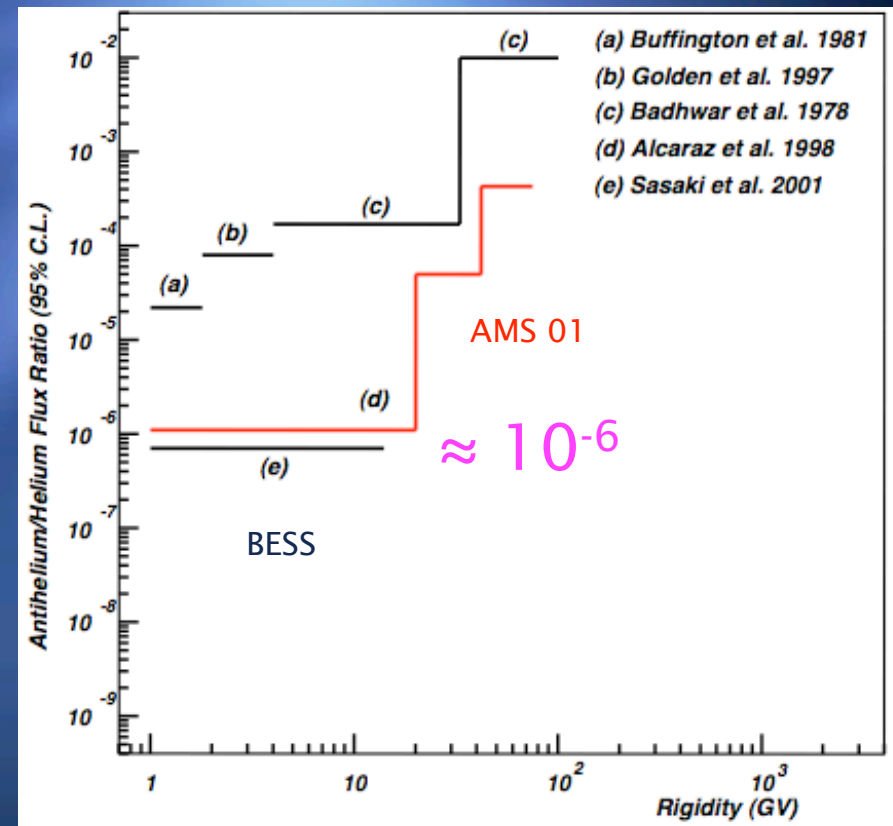
Antimateria primordiale

$\bar{\text{He}} / \text{He}$

Il Big Bang presuppone
la formazione di materia ed
antimateria in eguali quantità

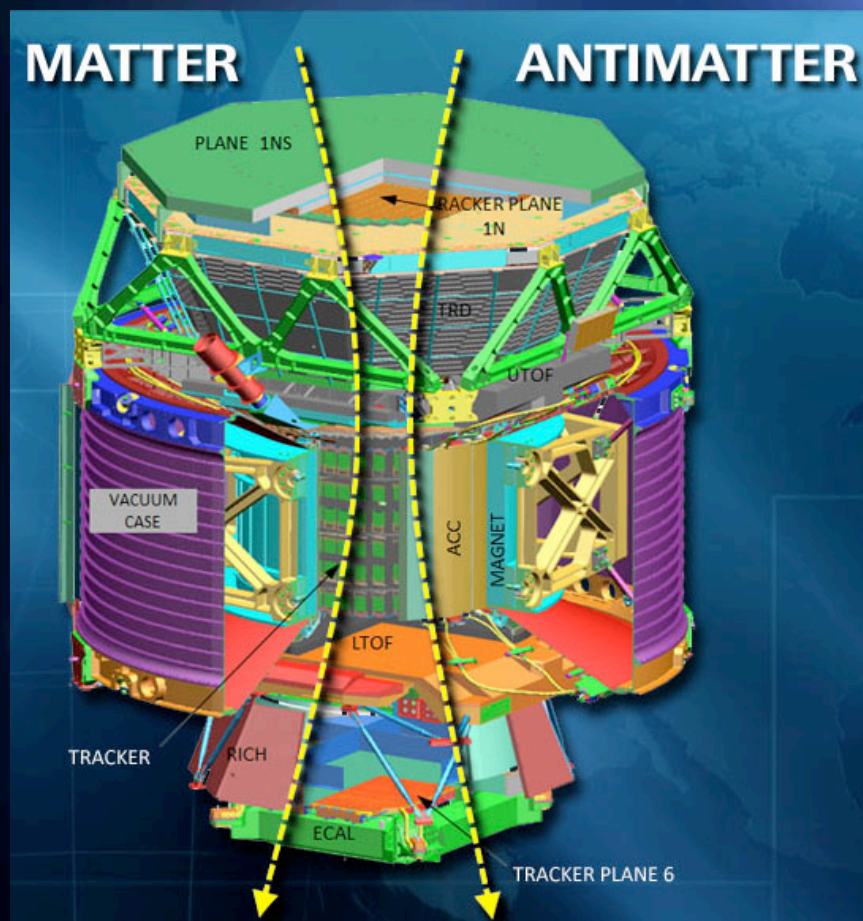
La scomparsa dell'antimateria
richiede tre condizioni
(Sakharov)

1. violazione del numero barionico
2. violazione di C e CP
3. condizioni di non equilibrio



limiti attuali

Anti He



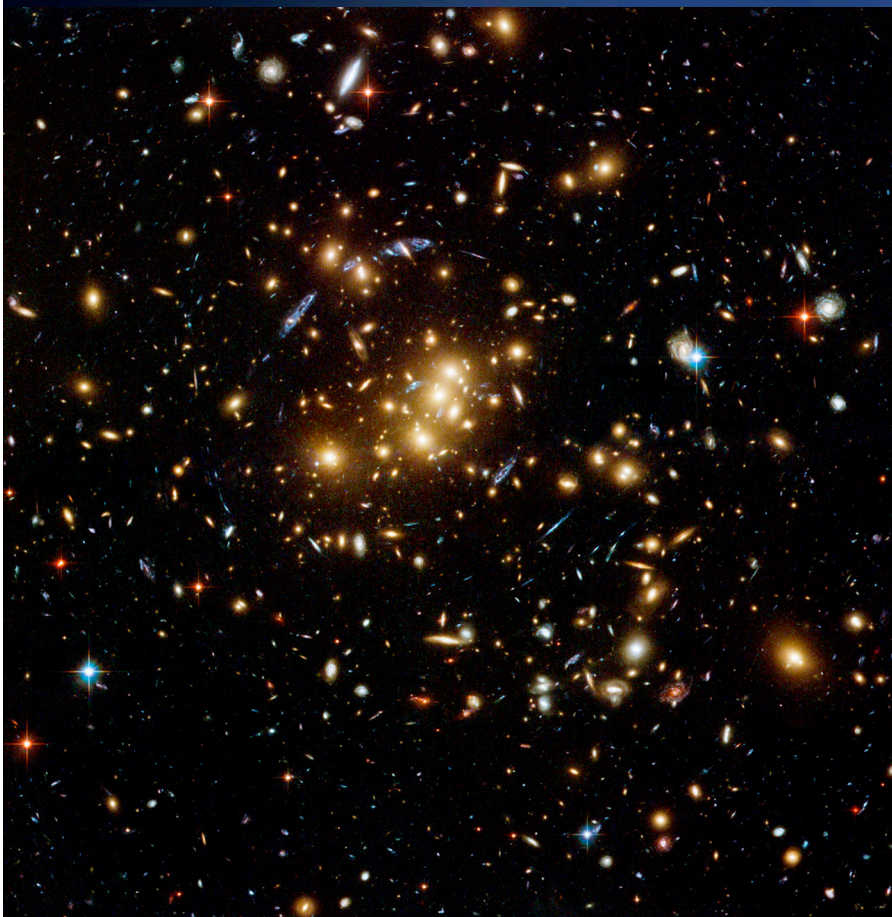
Sakharov (2001) :

$$n(\bar{\text{He}})/n(\text{He}) \approx 10^{-6} - 10^{-8}$$

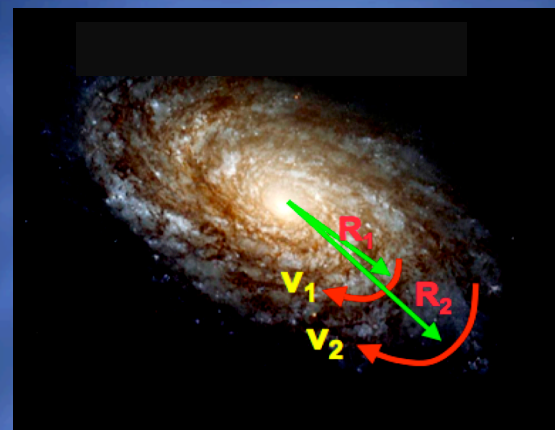
$$\Rightarrow \pm Q \quad m$$

- grande BL^2
- direzione alto-basso
- spessori minimi

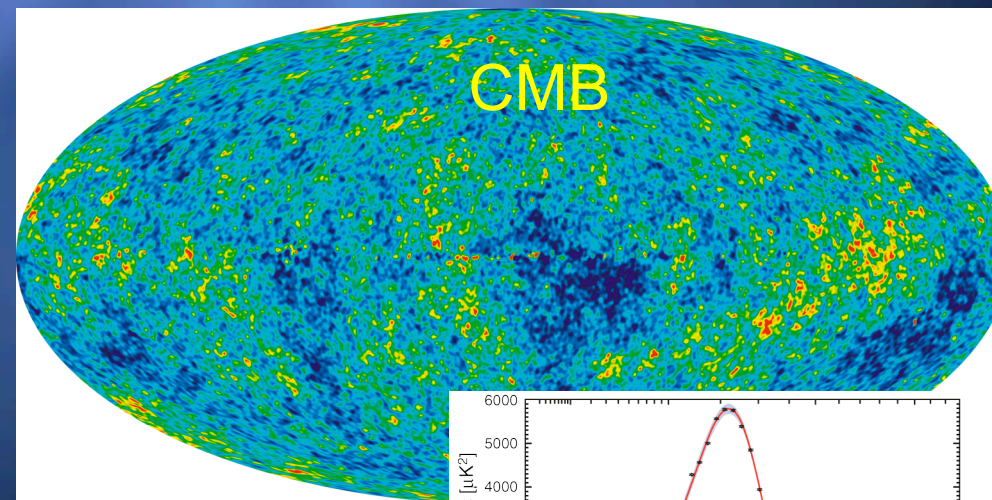
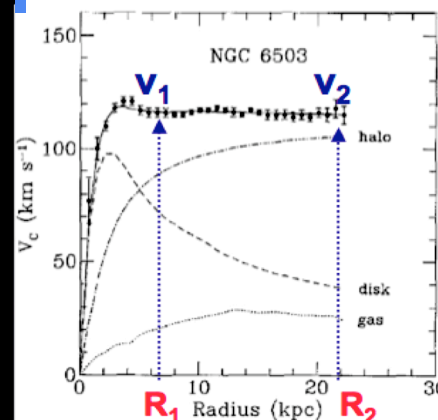
Materia oscura: effetti gravitazionali



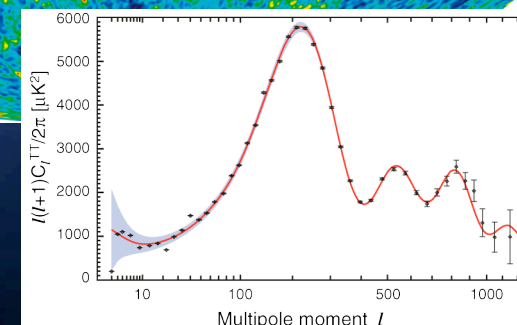
Lensing gravitazionale



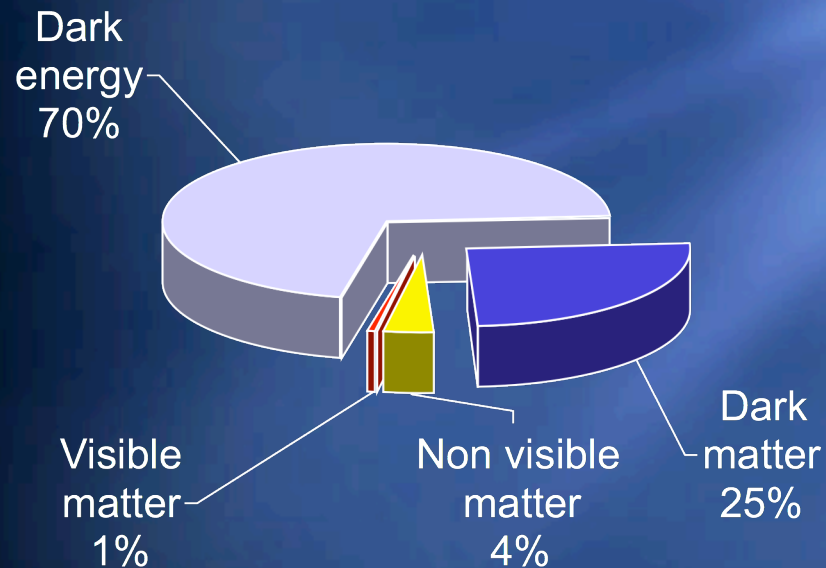
V. Rubin 1975



Boomerang
WMAP



Materia oscura



Supersimmetria?

fermioni $\rightarrow$ bosoni super
bosoni $\rightarrow$ fermioni super

neutralino χ

partner supersimmetrico di Z e higgs

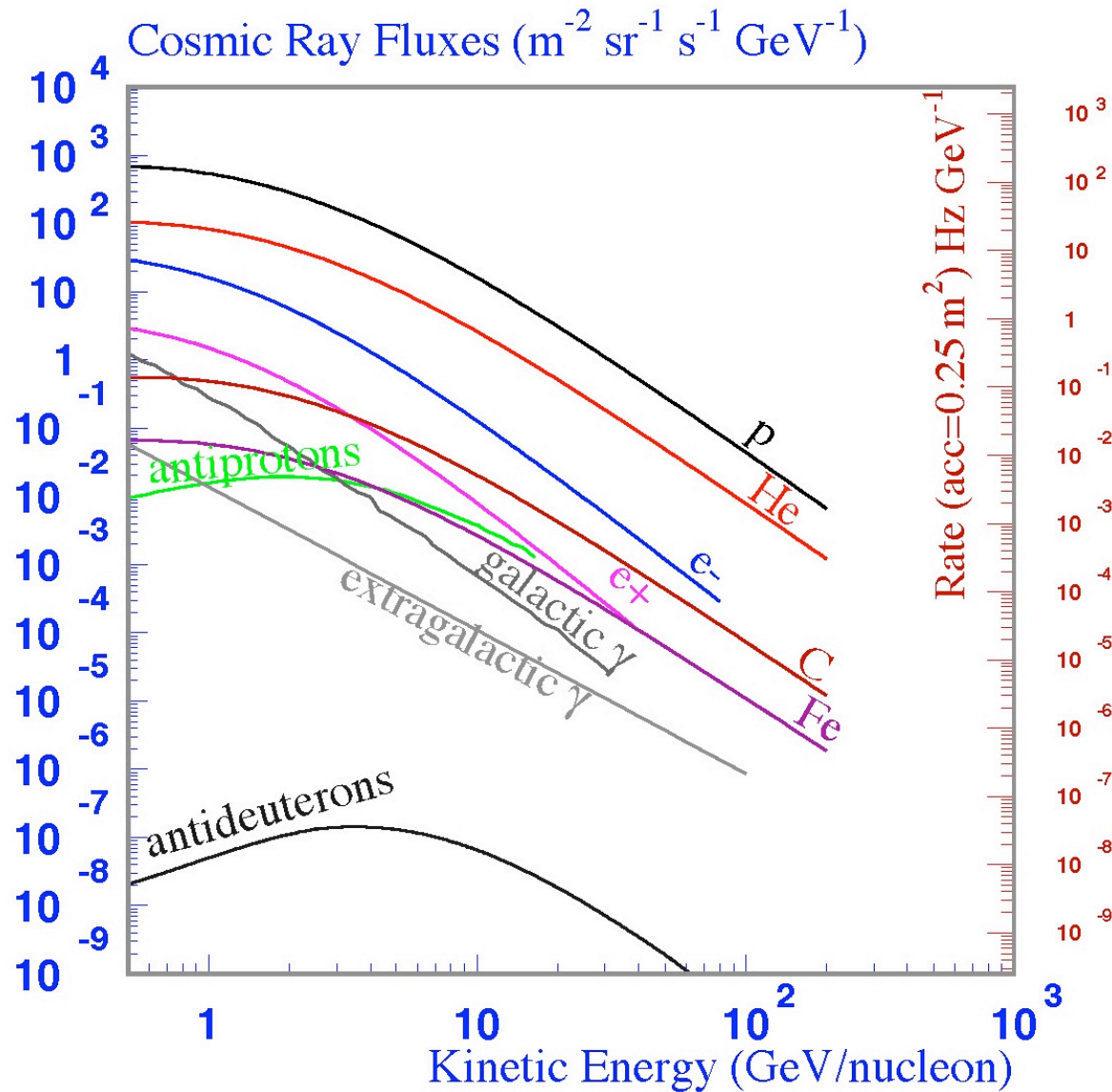
canali candidati per AMS

$$\chi + \chi \rightarrow e^+ \quad X$$

$$\rightarrow \bar{p} \quad X$$

$$\rightarrow \gamma \quad X$$

$$\chi + \chi \rightarrow e^+ \dots\dots$$



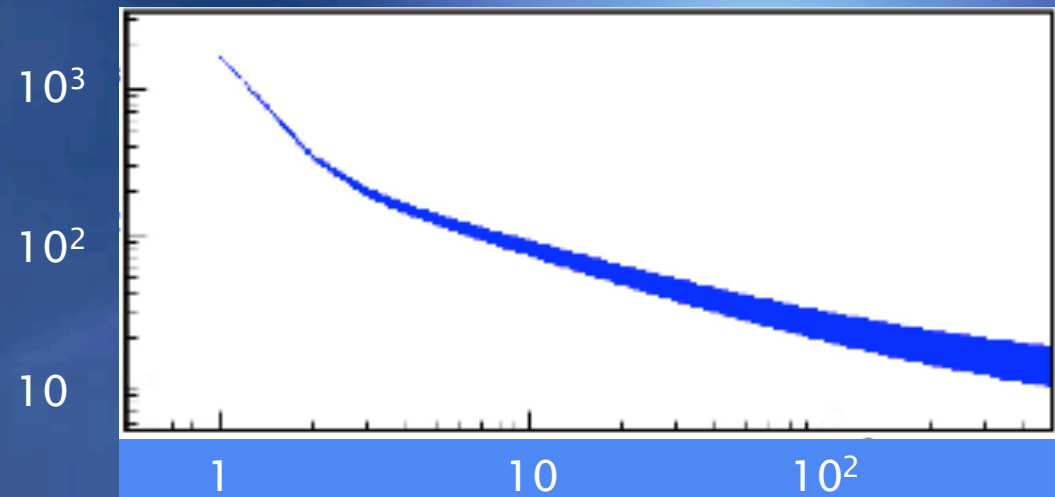
$$p/e^+ \approx 10^3 - 10^4$$

$\Rightarrow$ discriminazione $p \approx 10^5$

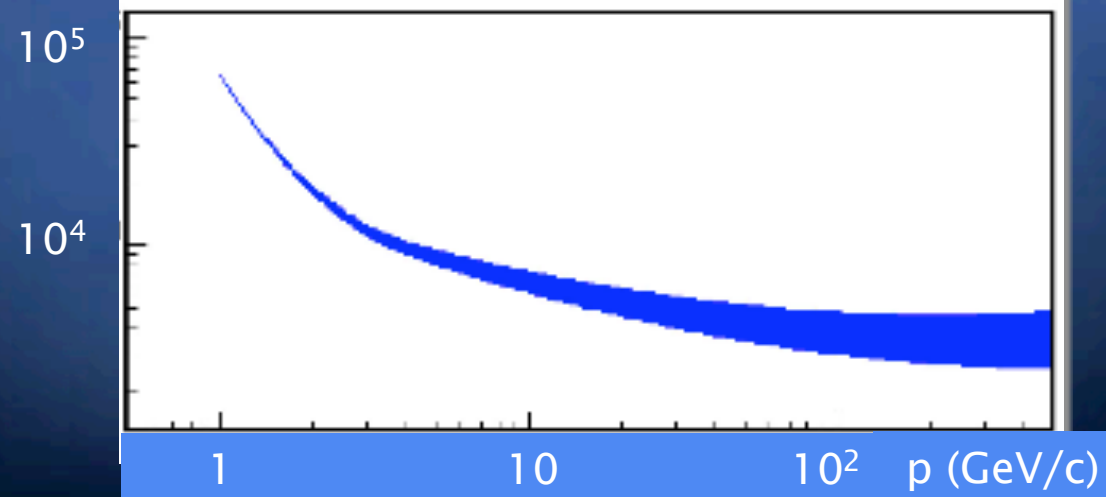
Antiprotoni

A.Malinin/UMD

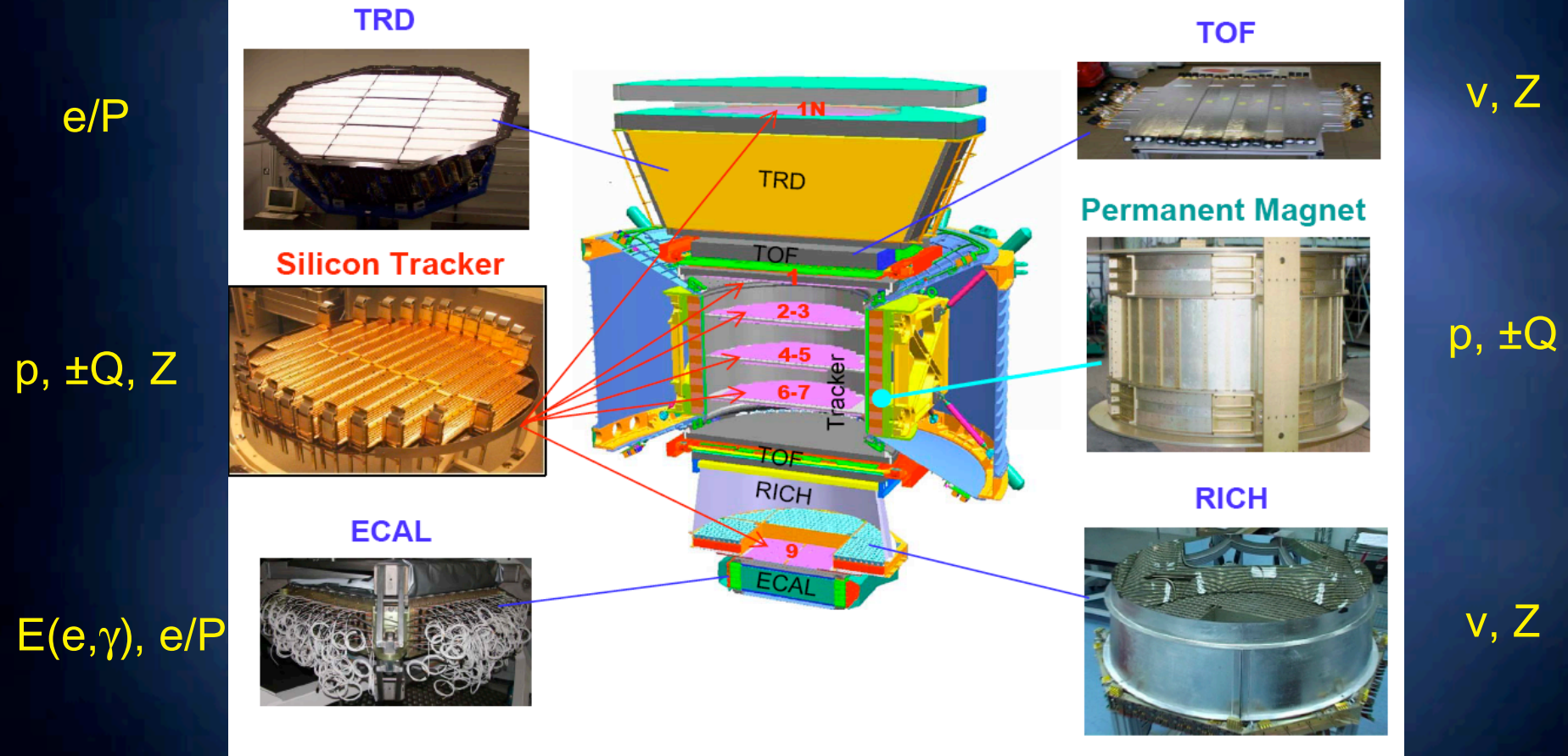
e^-/p^-



p^+/p^-

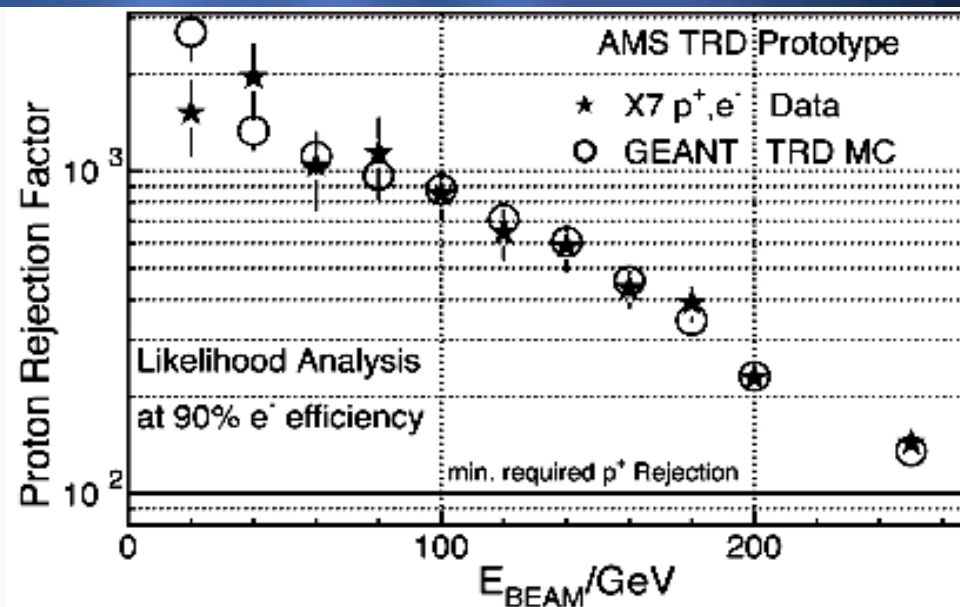
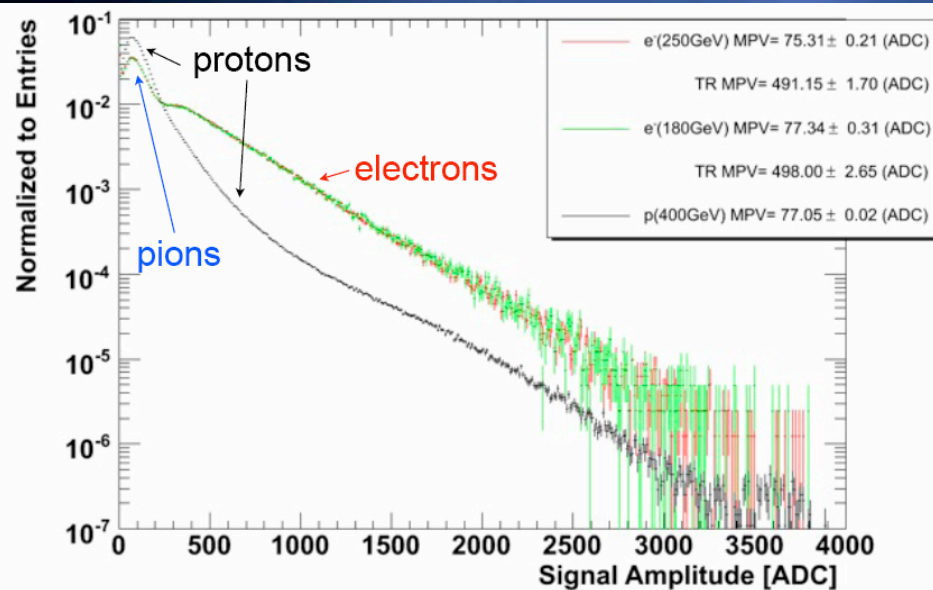
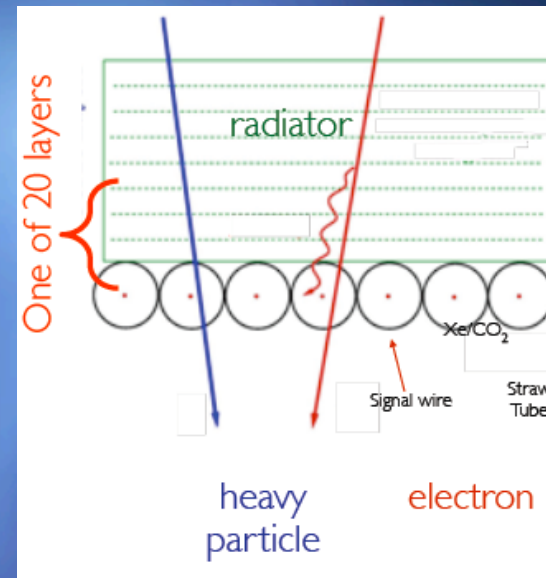


AMS



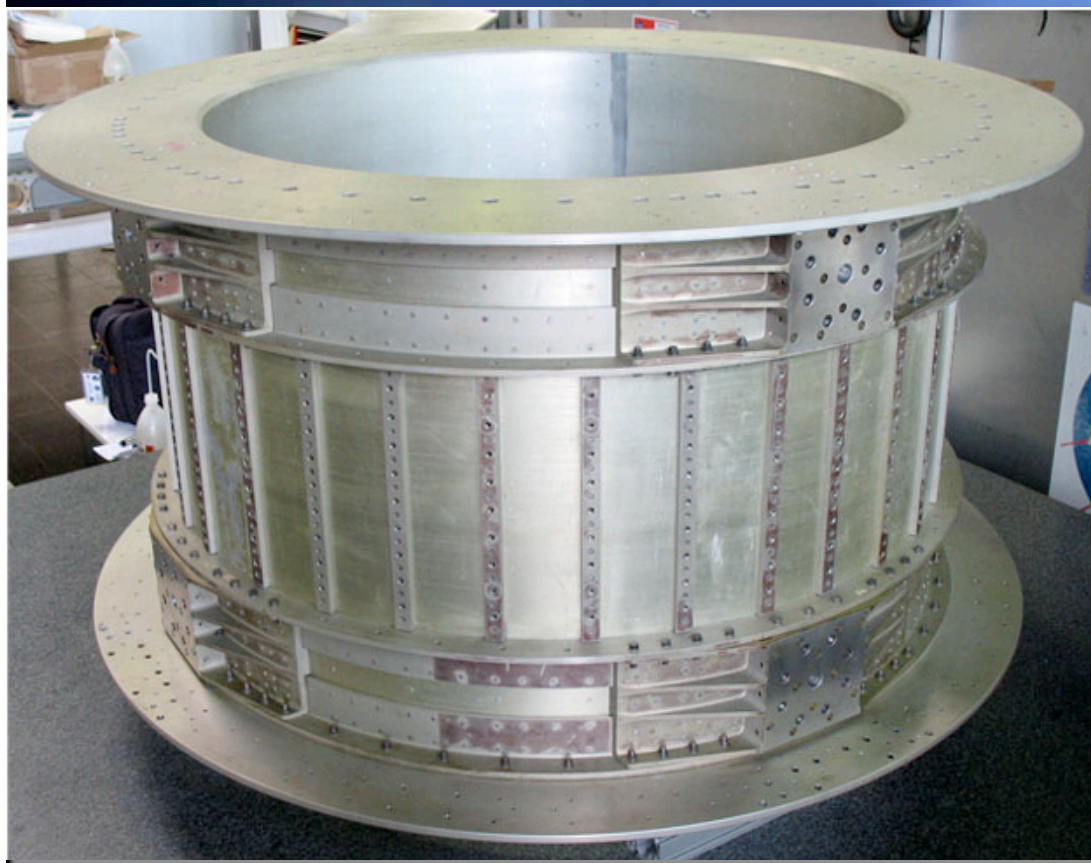
$$m = p [(1/\beta^2) - 1]^{1/2}$$

Transition Radiation Detector

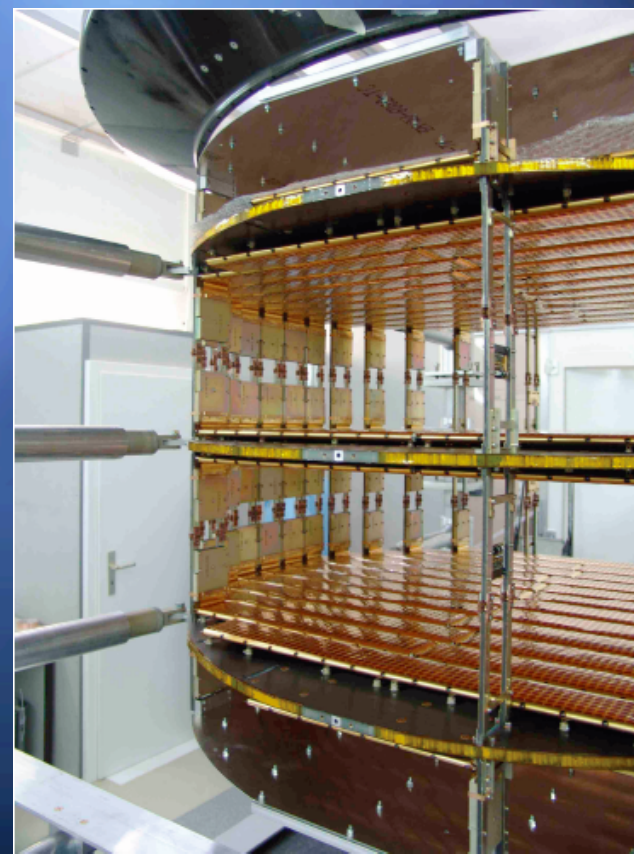


Magnete e Tracker

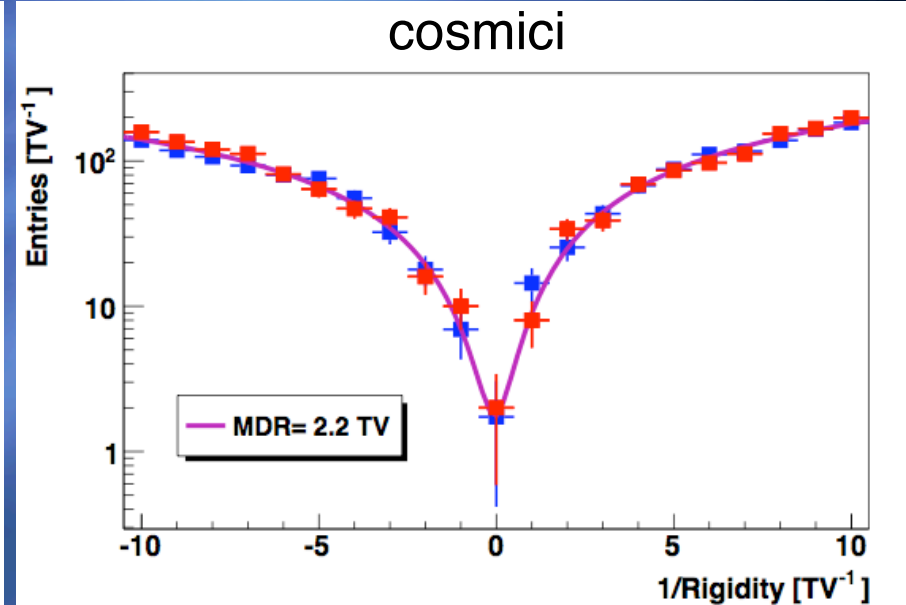
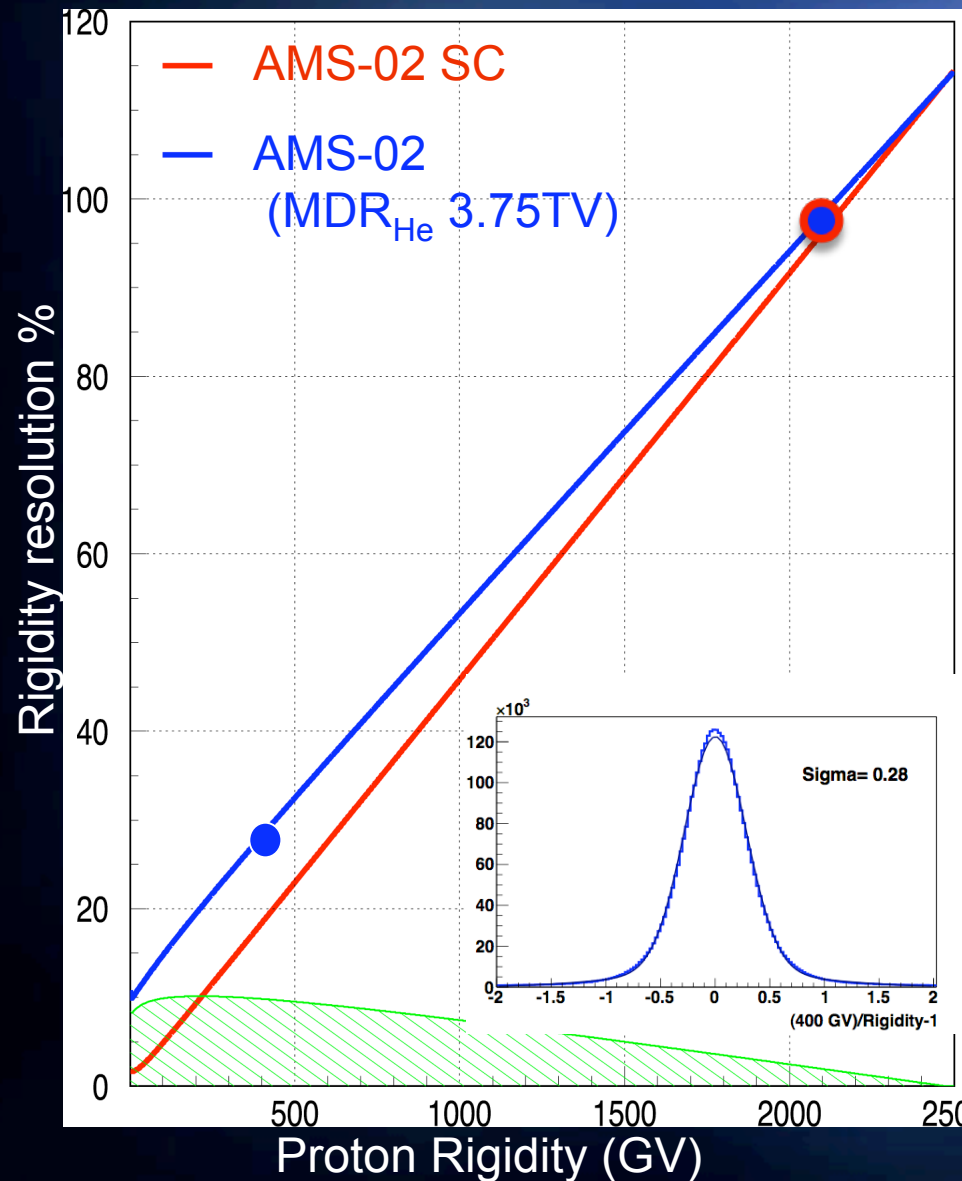
Magnete permanente ≈ 1500 gauss



Tracker



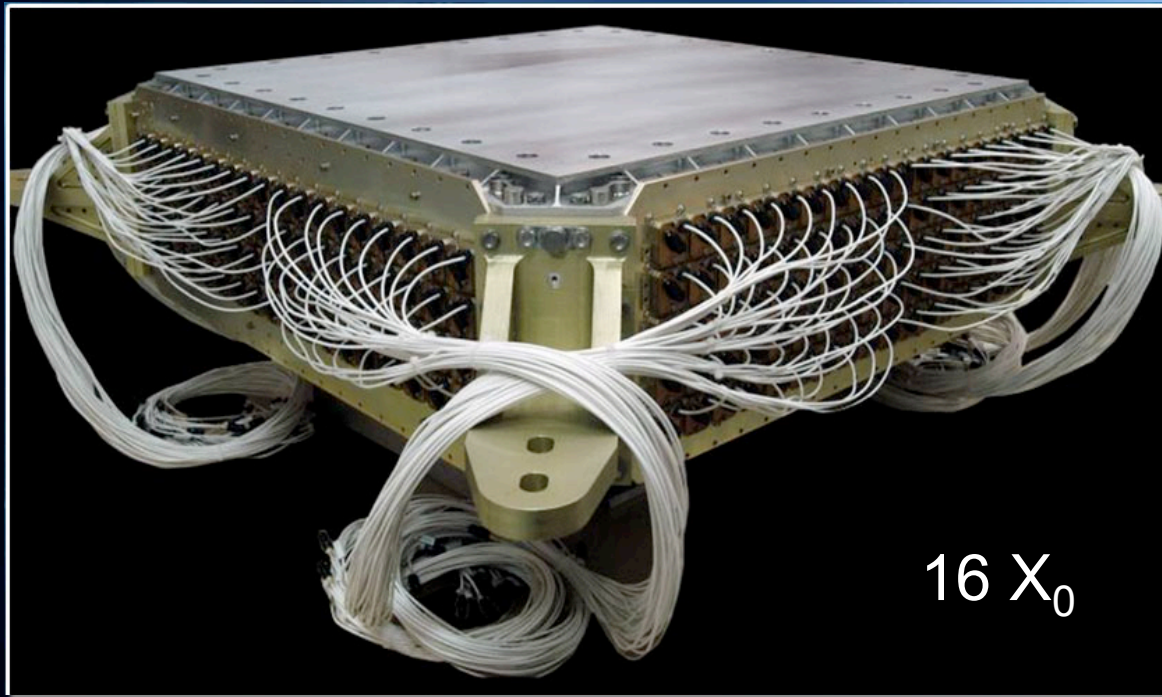
Risoluzione Tracker



Rigidità $R = p/Ze$

Test Beam Result
400 GeV protons

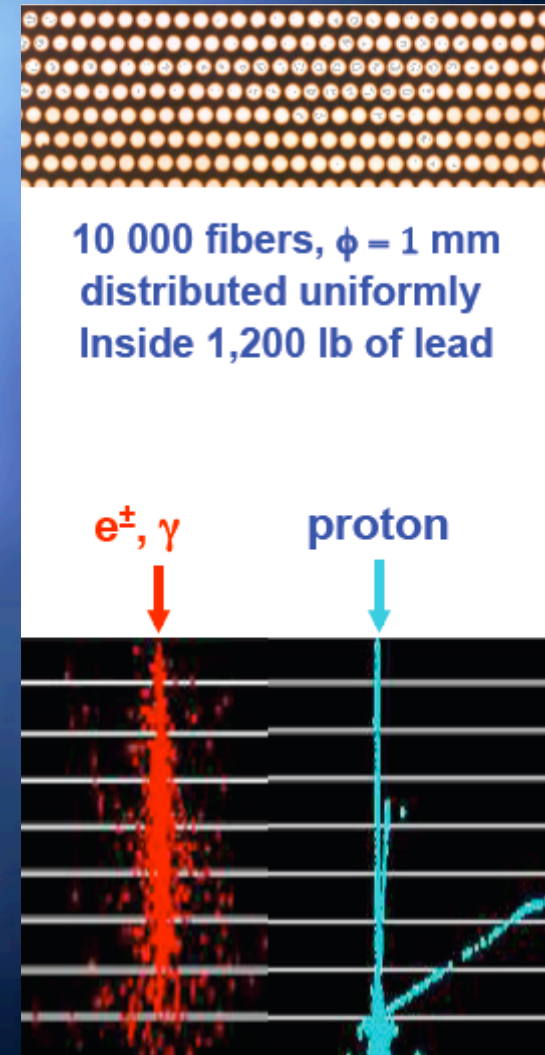
Calorimetro Elettromagnetico



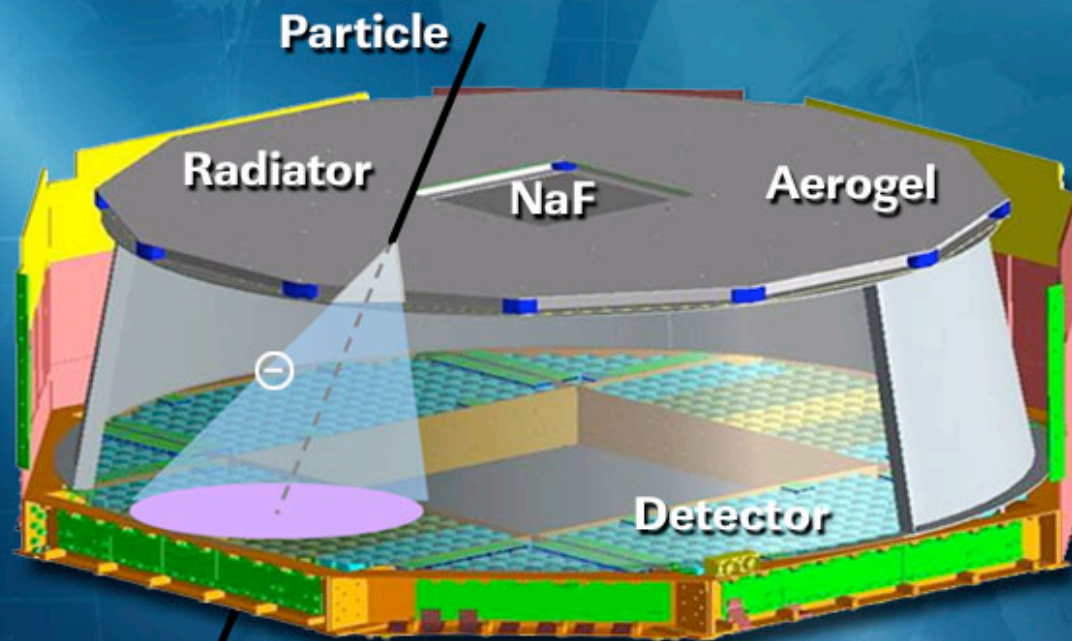
Discriminazione e/p:

→ sviluppo dello sciame

→ confronto $E_{\text{calorimetro}}$ vs p_{track}

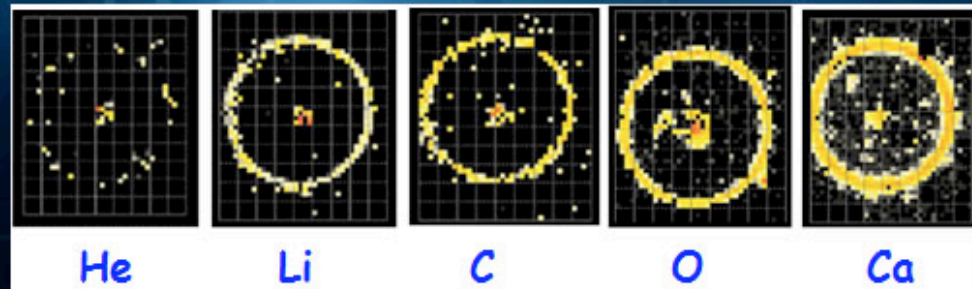


Ring Imaging CHerenkov

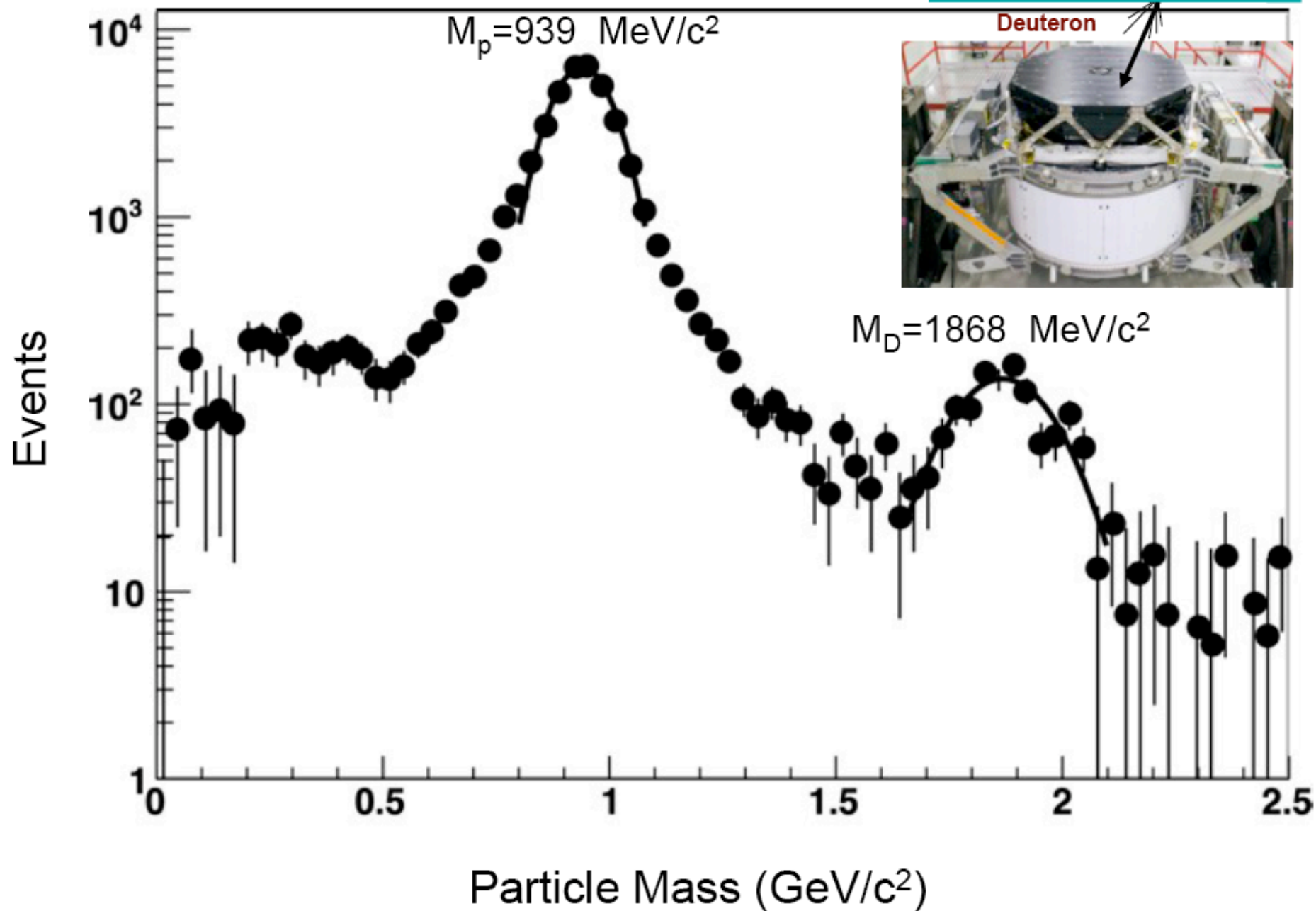


$$\text{Intensità} \propto Z^2$$
$$\cos\theta \propto 1/\beta$$

Single Event displays from the Test beam $E=158 \text{ GeV/n}$

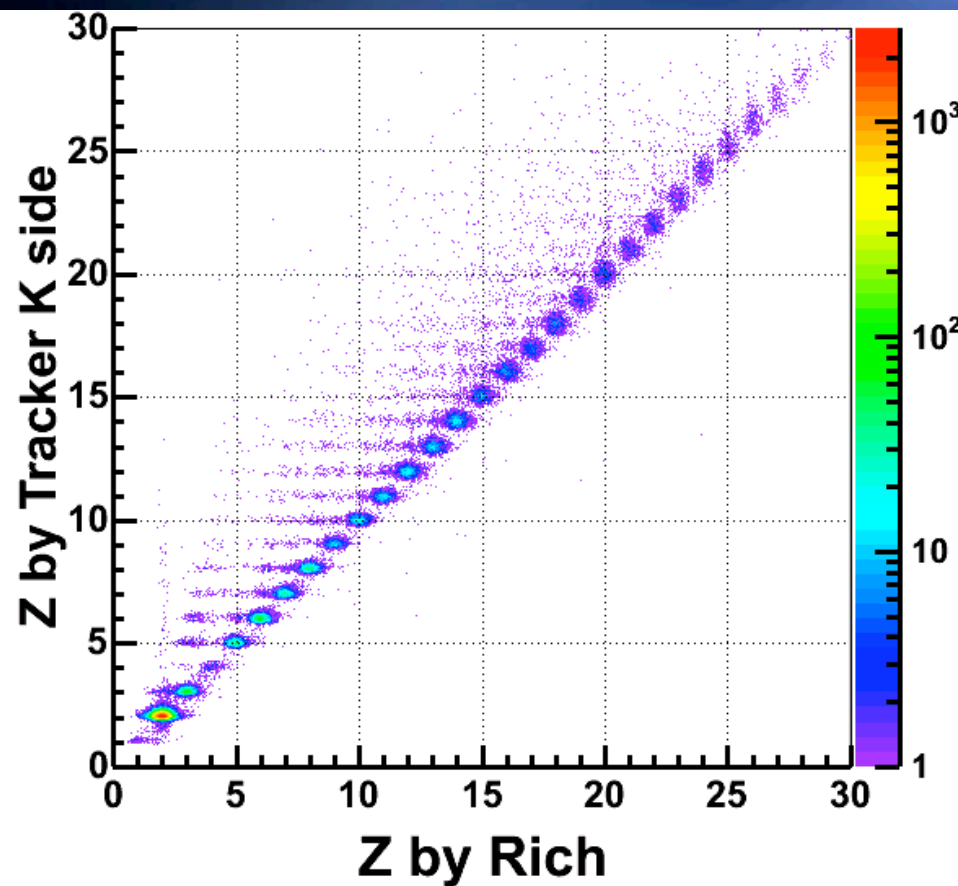


AMS Mass measurement

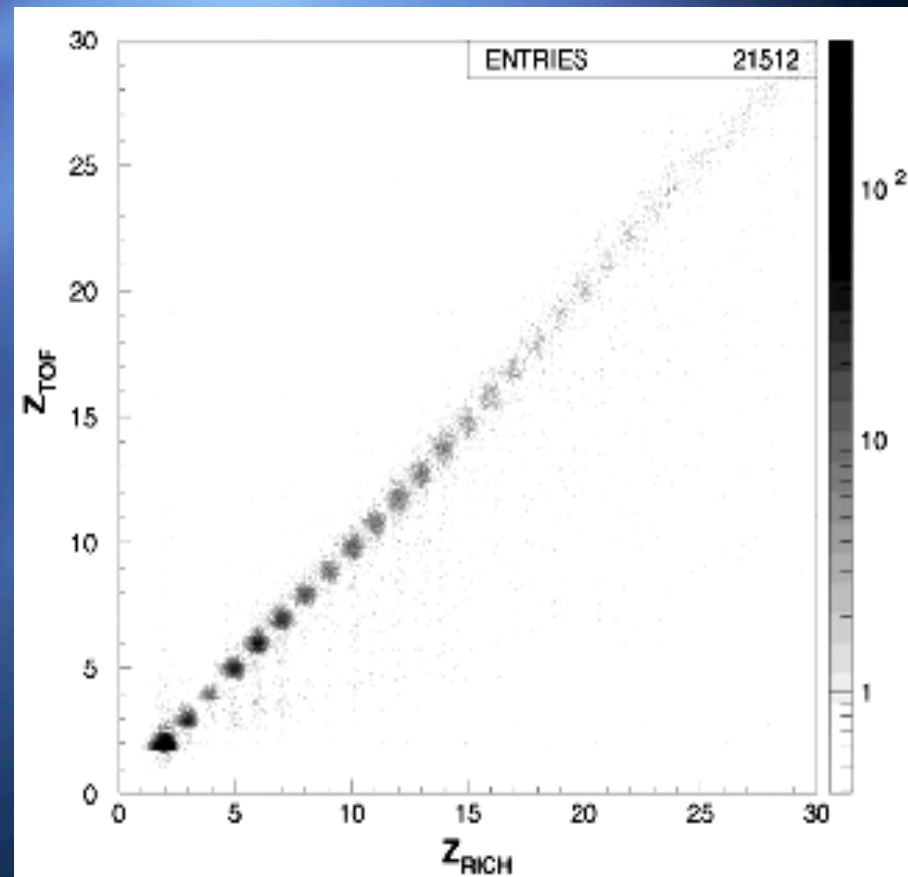


Identificazione Z

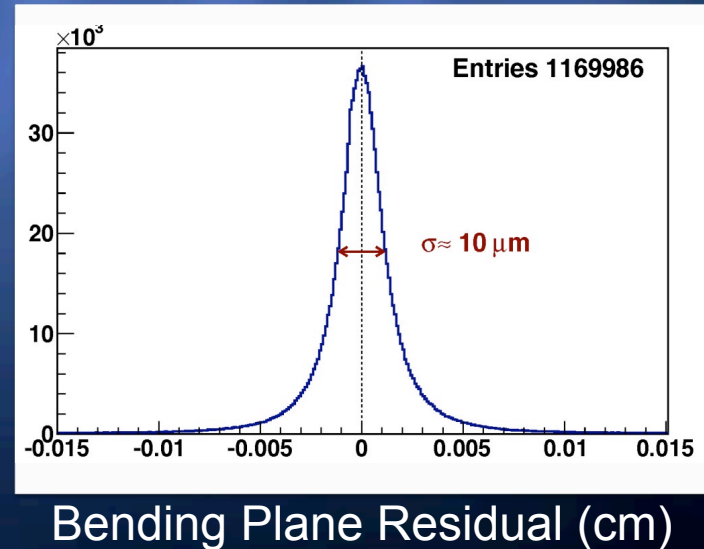
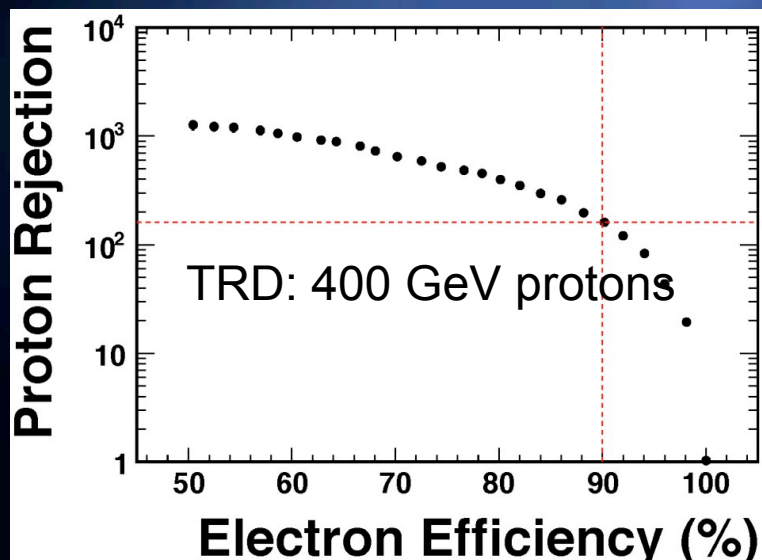
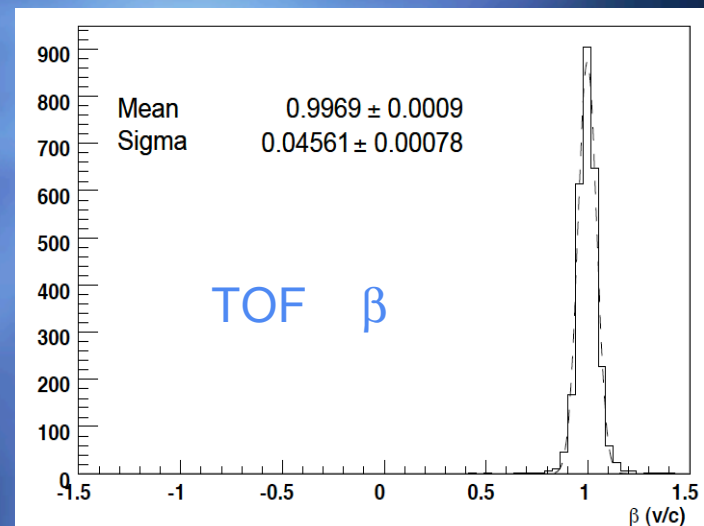
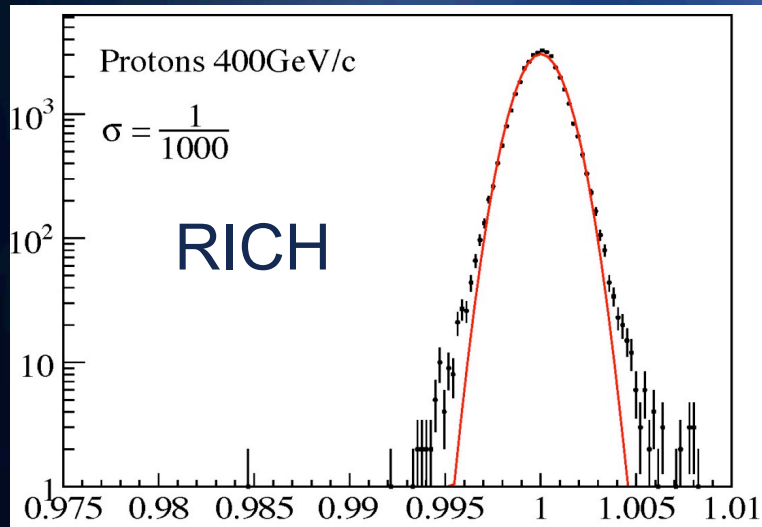
TRK vs RICH



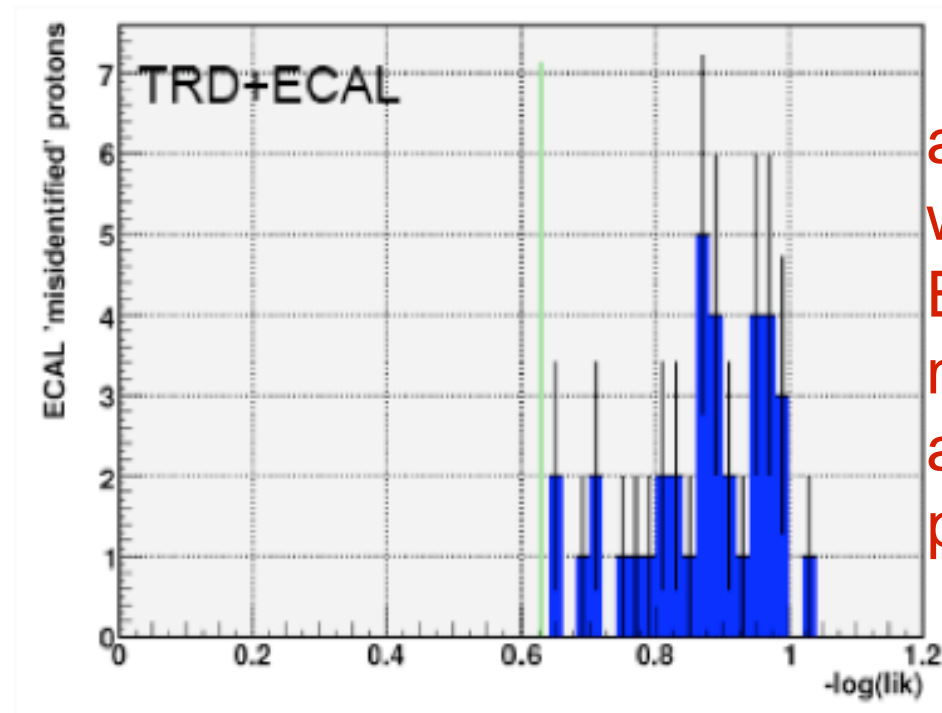
TOF vs RICH



Test beam at CERN



Preliminary AMS rejection



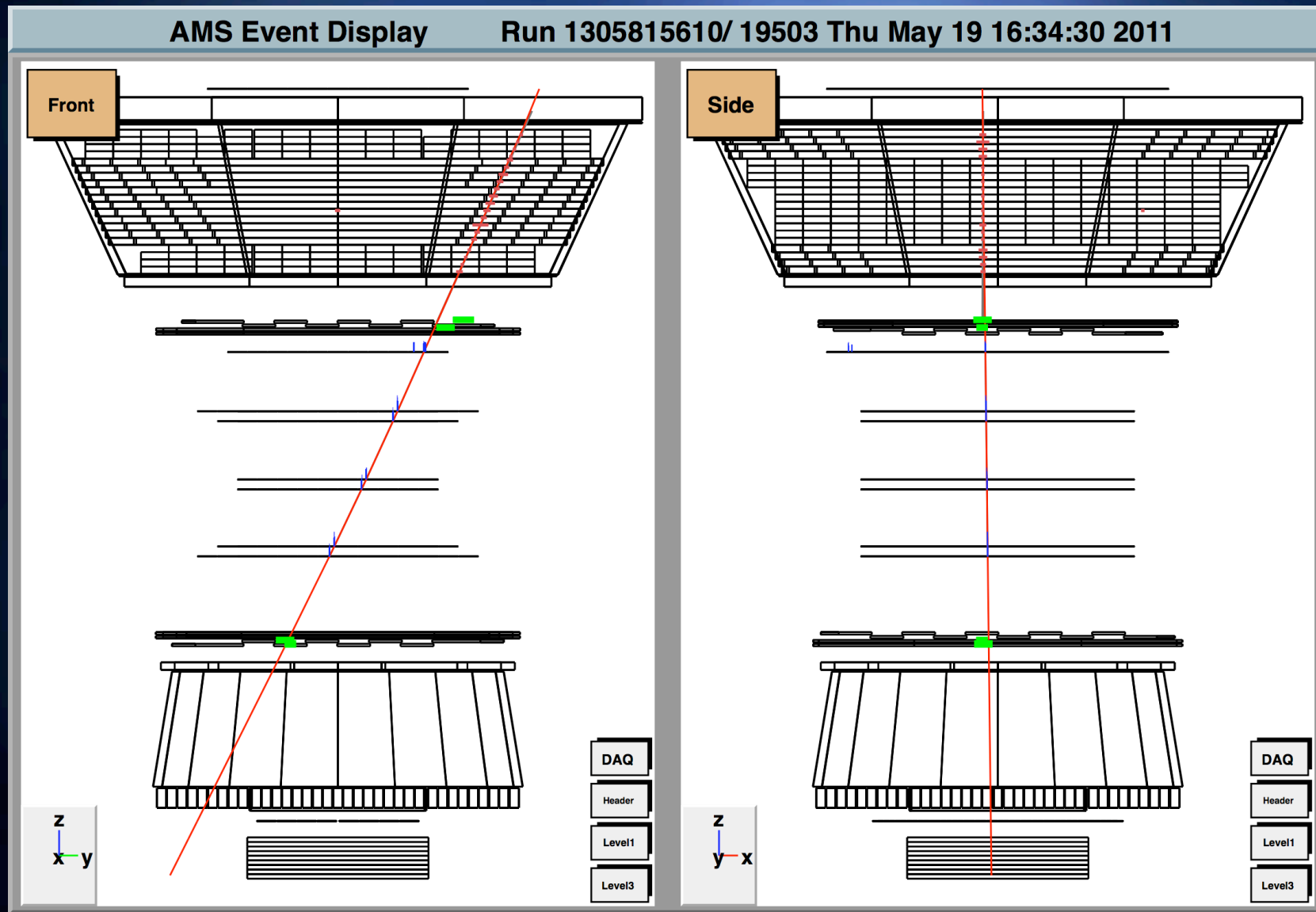
all 36 events
which survive
ECAL and E/p
matching cuts
are tagged as
protons by TRD

- 400GeV protons:
- ECAL+TRACKER+TRD rejection:
 - $R_p < 1.2 \cdot 10^{-6}$ (0 out of 1.96e6)



I primi eventi dallo spazio

Protone

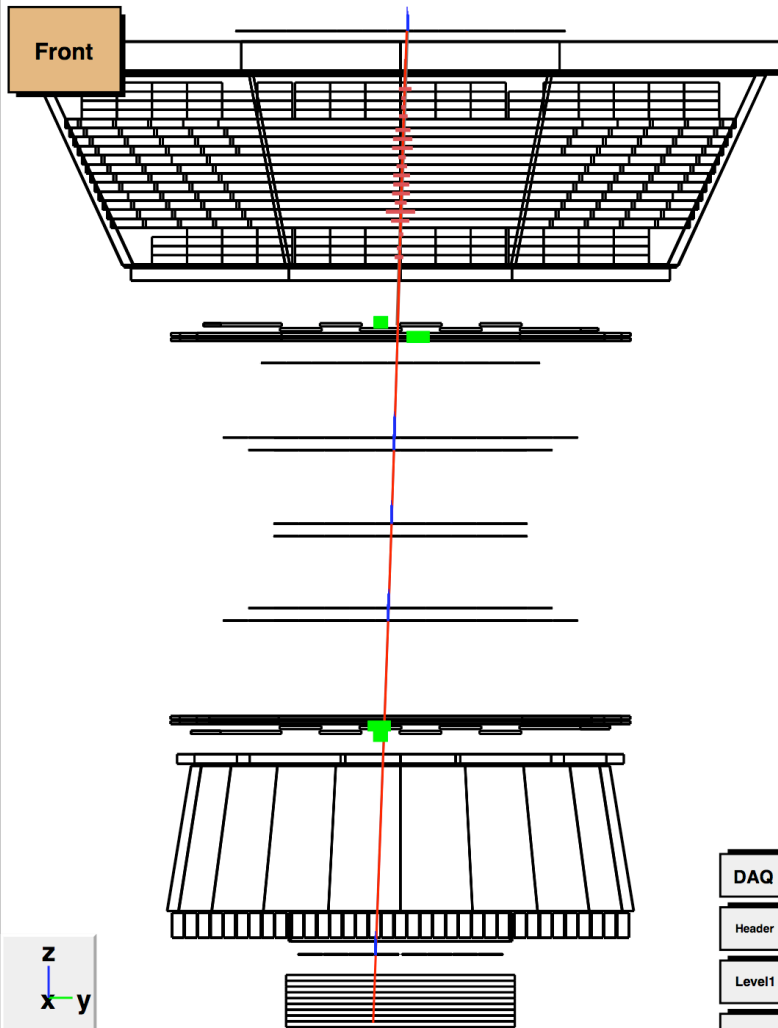


He

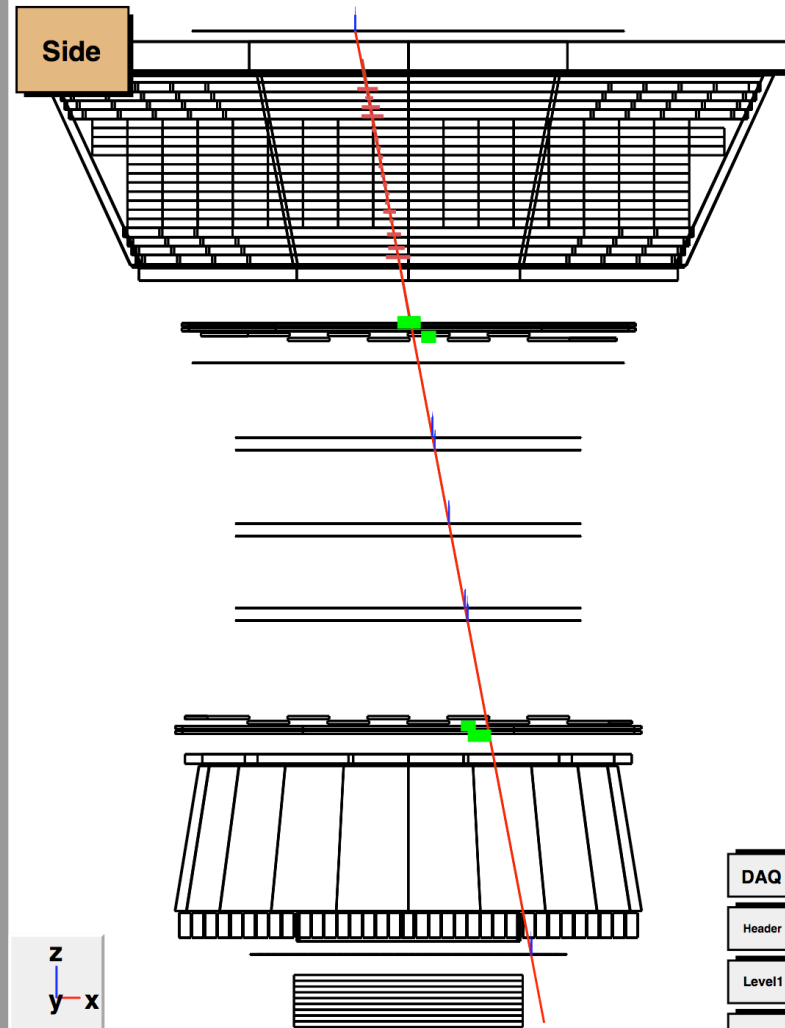
AMS Event Display

Run 1305815610/ 224512 Thu May 19 16:42:30 2011

Front



Side



DAQ

Header

Level1

Level3

DAQ

Header

Level1

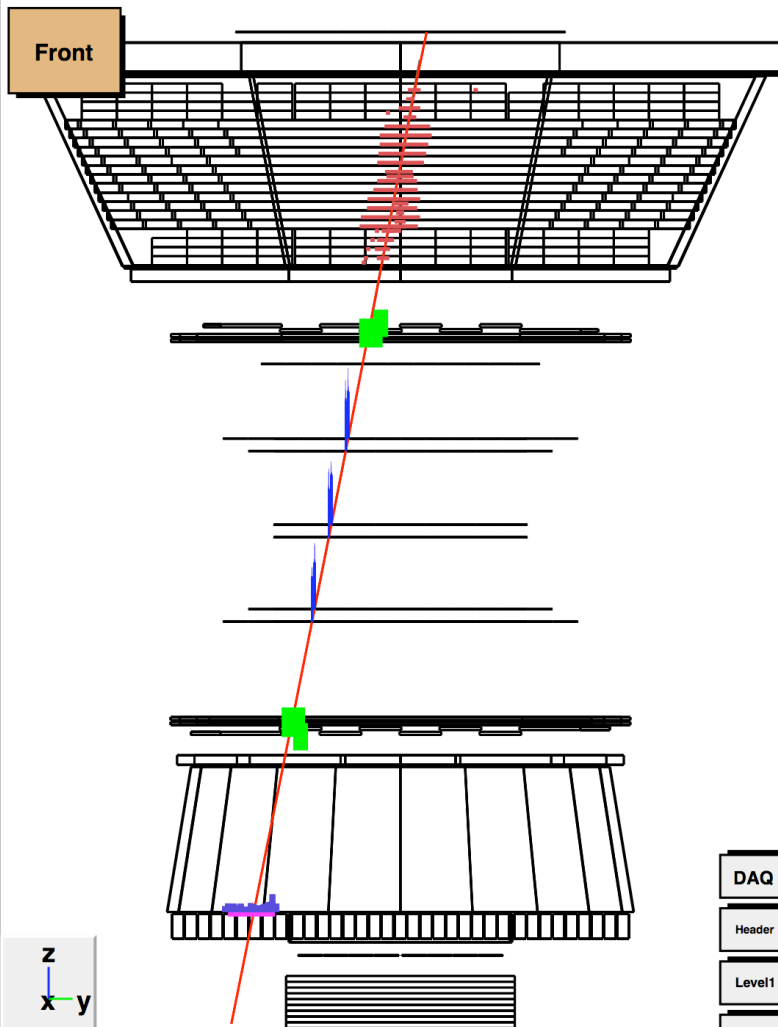
Level3

Carbonio

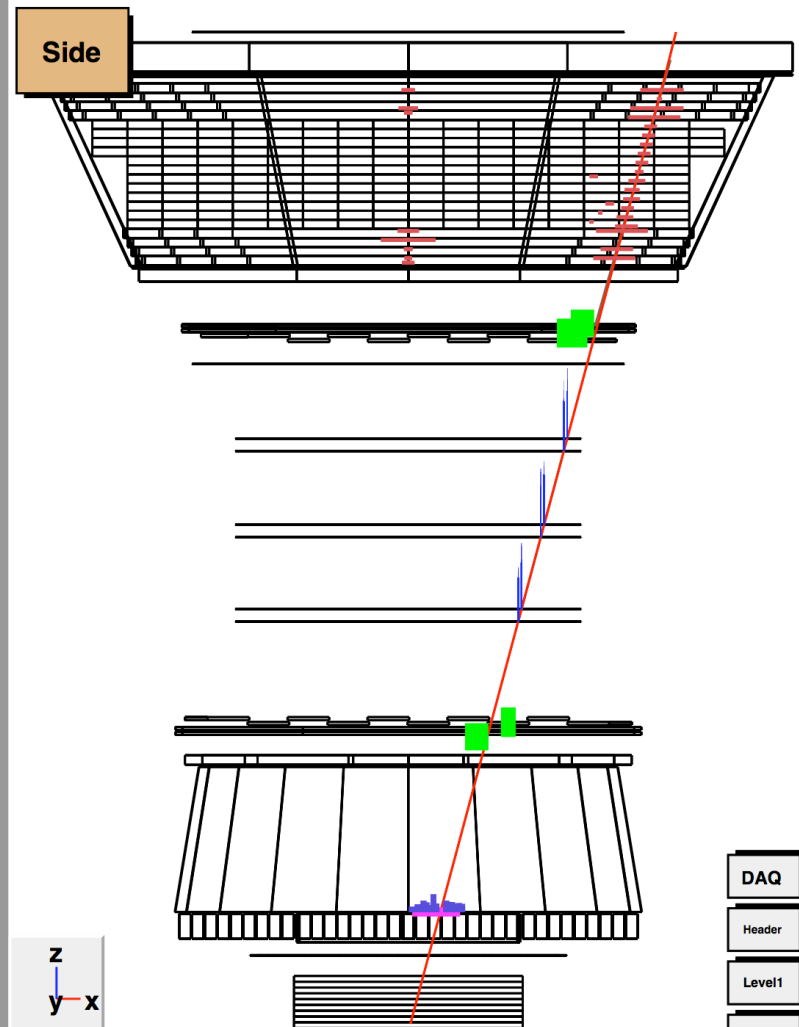
AMS Event Display

Run 1305815610/ 224169 Thu May 19 16:42:29 2011

Front



Side

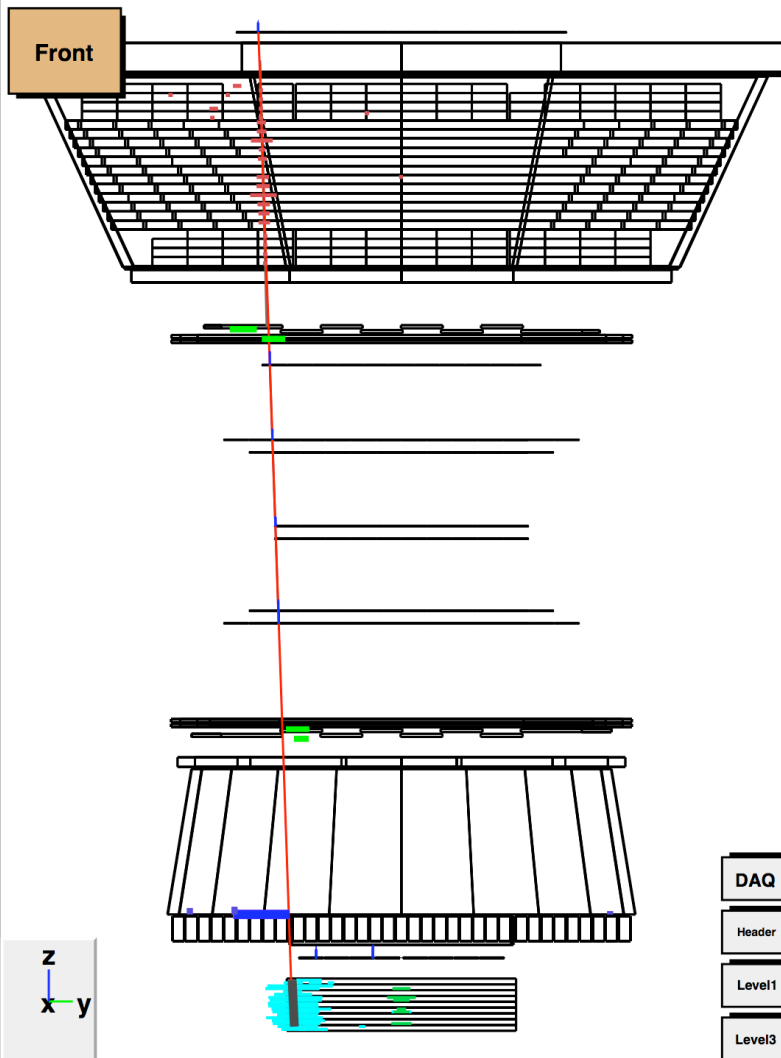


Electrone

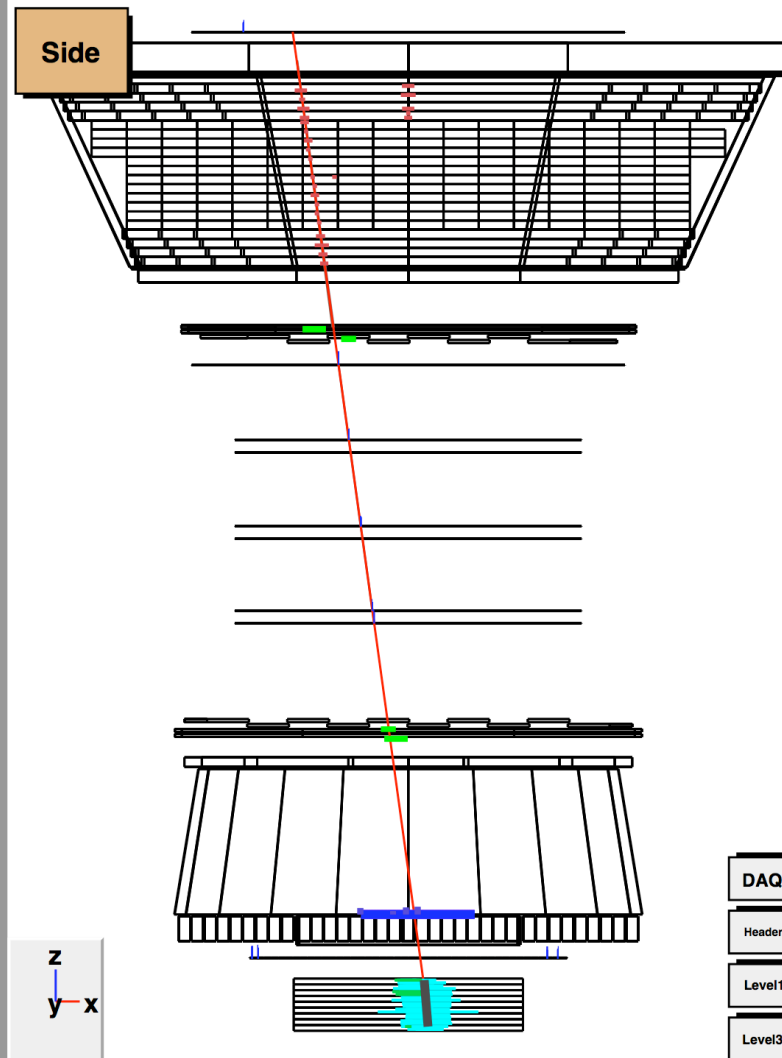
AMS Event Display

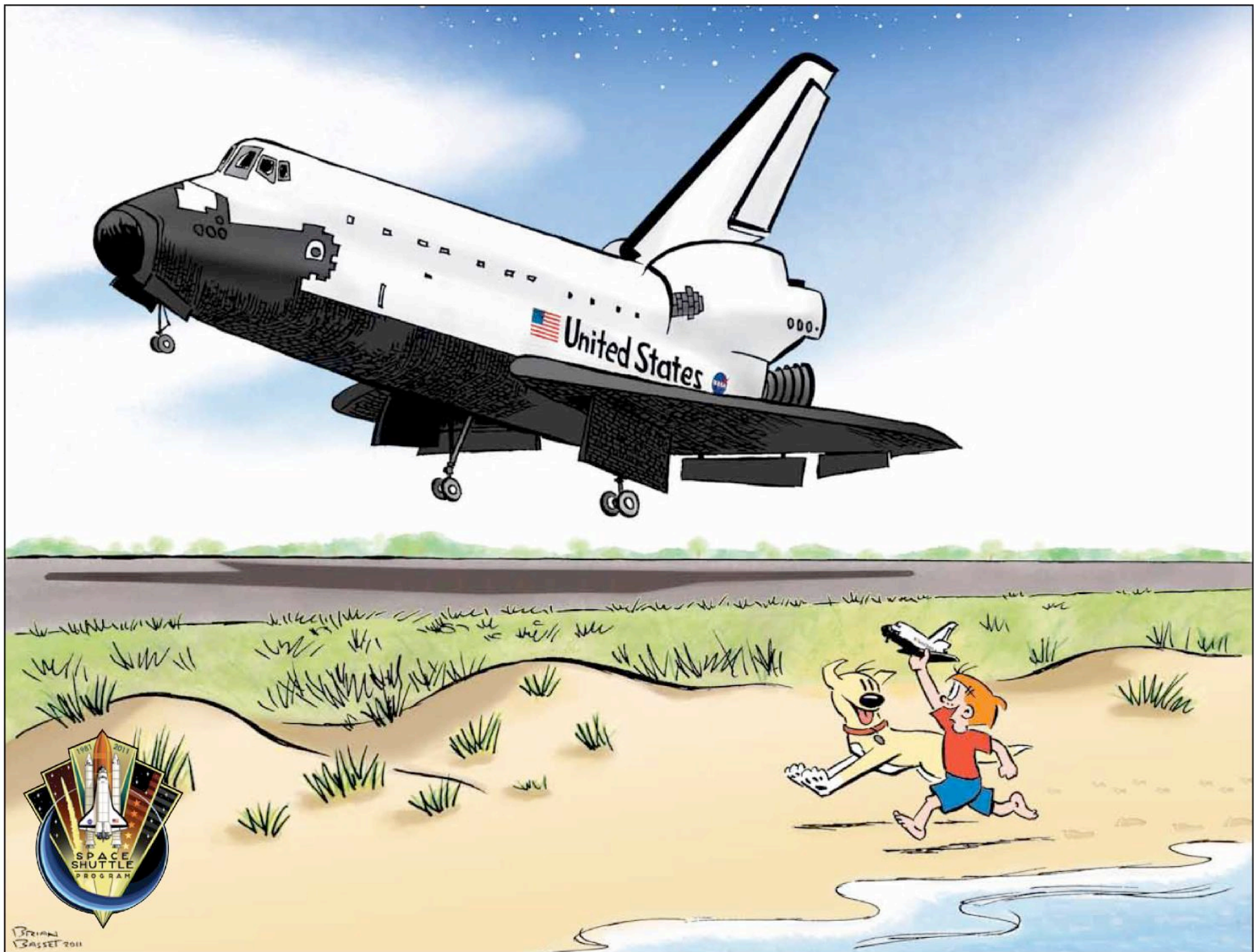
Run 1305815610/ 114493 Thu May 19 16:38:57 2011

Front



Side





What a Ride it's Been!

by Brian Basset