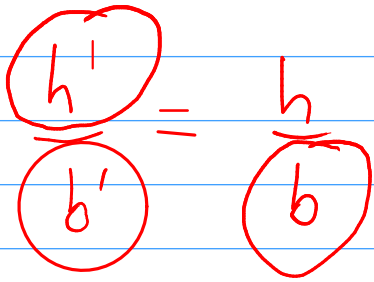


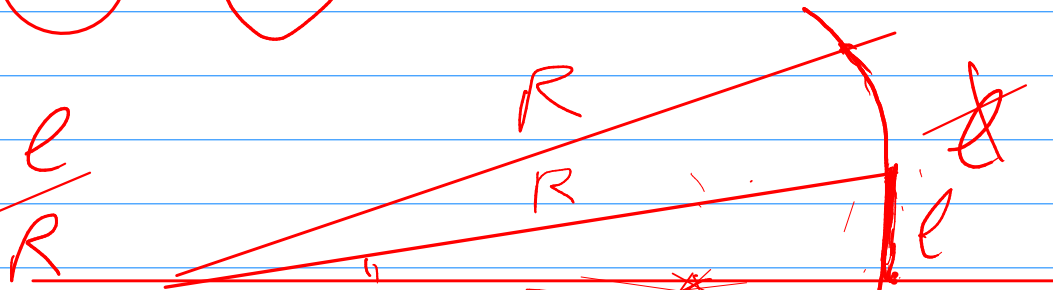
$$\frac{h}{b} = \tan \theta$$

$$\frac{h}{d} = \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{b}{d} = \cos \theta$$



$$\theta = \frac{e}{R}$$



$$\theta \ll 1 \text{ (rad!)} \Rightarrow$$

$$\sin \theta \approx \theta \rightarrow$$

$$\tan \theta \approx \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \epsilon^2}$$